### 15 YEARS OF BAMBOO STORIES



## ROOFING SOLUTIONS · 2024

BAMBOO CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING

### **ROOFING SOLUTIONS**

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## NATURAL SOLUTIONS

Alang-alang has been used for centuries as a traditional system for roofing in Bali and Indonesia. It enables to build natural, eco-friendly roofs with high insulation properties. Its organic appearance enables alang-alang to be set without interior coverage.

#### **PERKS**

- + Best Quality/Price rate
- + No need interior coverage
- + Possible knock-down

#### **DRAWBACKS**

- Required minimum roof inclination

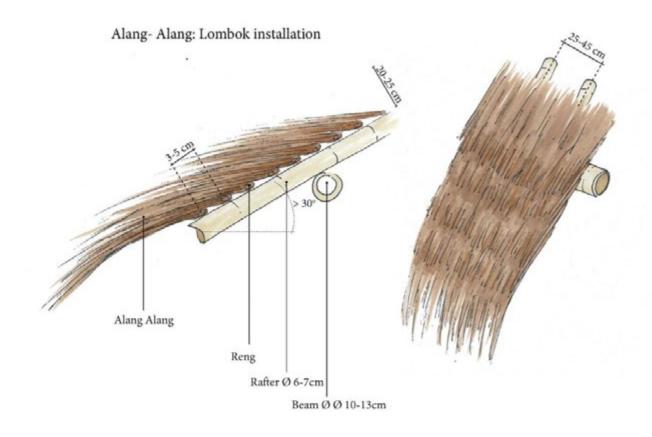


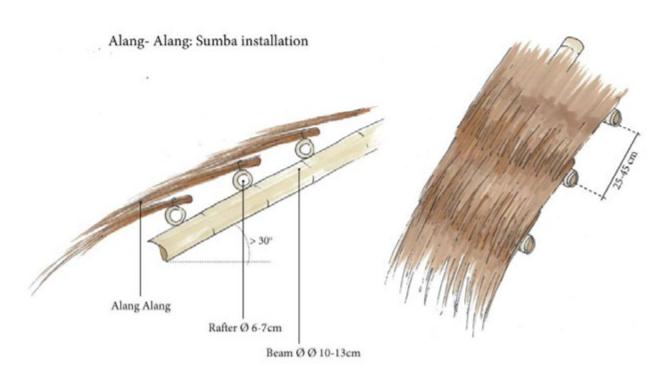


Alang alang roofing - Mutia Garden - Medan, Indonesia, 2019.

Lifespan: 10-15 years

Number of layers: 27-33pcs/m Installation time: 3m²/day/pers





#### BAMBOO BELAH BOLAK BALIK Half bamboo

Bamboo belah bolak balik is a traditional solution for roofing, it confer ecologic and aesthetic roofing to the buildings. Organic curved roofing is not recommended for this roofing solution.

#### **PERKS**

- + Cost effective
- + Traditional roofing technique
- + Natural material

#### **DRAWBACKS**

- Reduced lasting

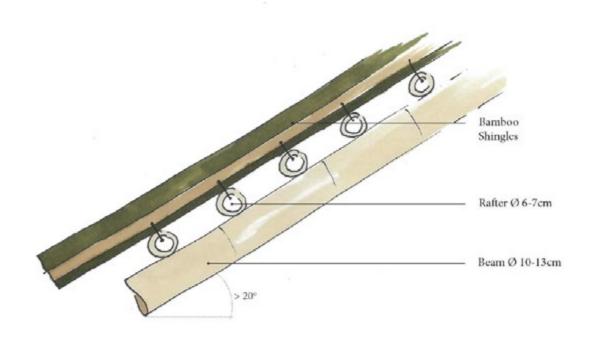


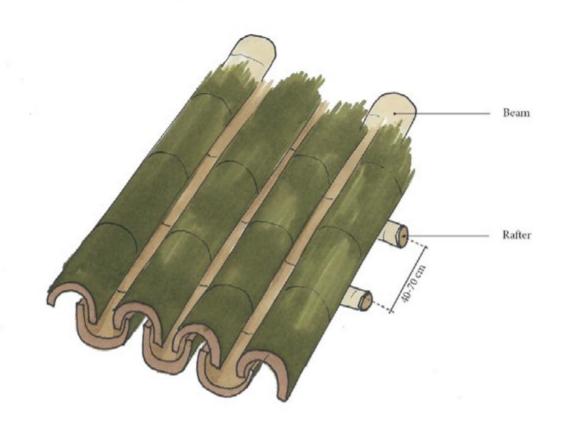
Detail Bamboo belah bolak balik roofing.



Traditional roofing bamboo belah bolak balik.

Lifespan: 5-10 years Number of layers: 17pcs/m Installation time: 4m²/day/pers.





#### **BAMBOO SHINGLES**

Bamboo shingles are the most aesthetic roofing. Each shingle made by hand one by one confer a unique style and temper to the building. On the other hand, its long making and installation process don't make bamboo shingles a cheap solution.

#### **PERKS**

- + Unique rendering
- + Traditional roofing technique
- + Sustainable material
- + Material locally sourced

#### **DRAWBACKS**

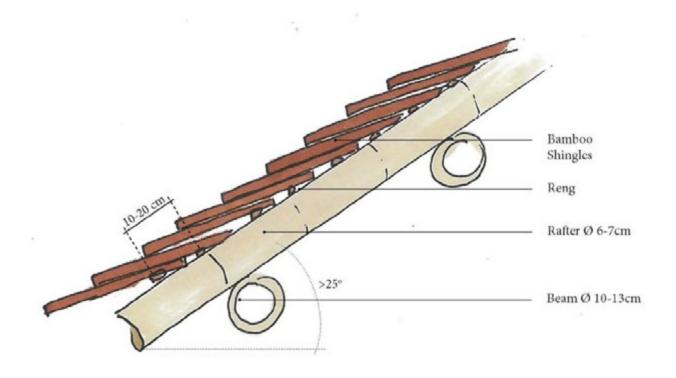
- Installation time

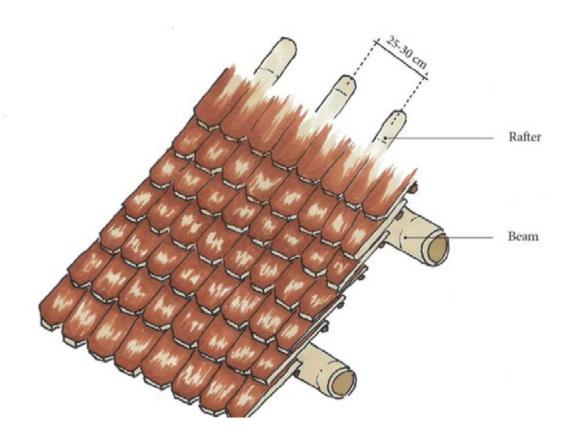




Bamboo Shingles roofing - Suarga Padang Padang. Bali.

Lifespan: 10-15 years Number of layers: 5-7pcs/m Installation time: 1m²/day/pers.





#### **COCONUT LEAVES**

Coconut leaves are a good solution. When possible it is sourced locally and contributes to the local economy. It optimizes the logistic in remote areas.

#### **PERKS**

- + Cost effective
- + Ecological roofing
- + Material locally sourced

#### **DRAWBACKS**

- Limited lifespan



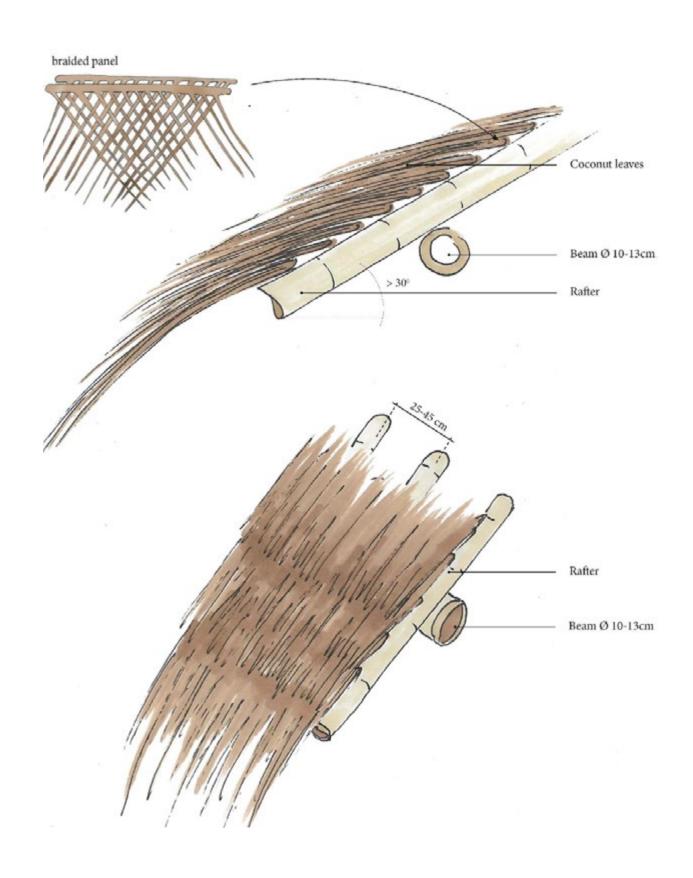
Coconuts leaves roofing on gazebo, Tejakula, Bali, 2018.



Coconut leaves roofing - Whales & Waves, Restaurant - Sumbawa, 2015.

Lifespan: 5-10 years

Number of layers: 18-25pcs/m Installation time: 3-4m²/day/pers.



#### **GREEN ROOF**

Green roofing offers a natural aesthetic and integration in its environment contributing to the good insolation of the building. We can also extend the surface of the building by using green roof. The bamboo structure has to be sized in adequation with the project to ensure stiffness and durability.

#### **PERKS**

#### DRAWBACKS

- Increase bamboo sections

- + Long lasting
- + Ecological roofing
- + Optimize building spaces + Optimize insulation.

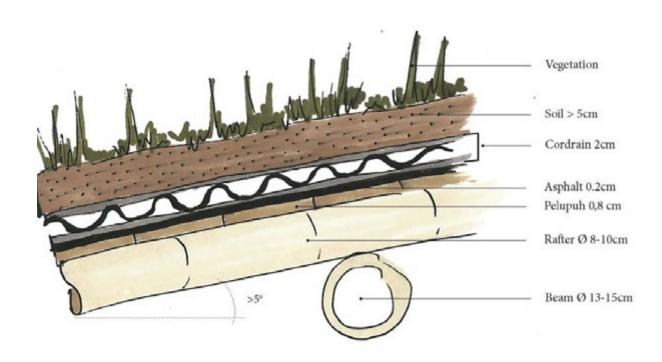


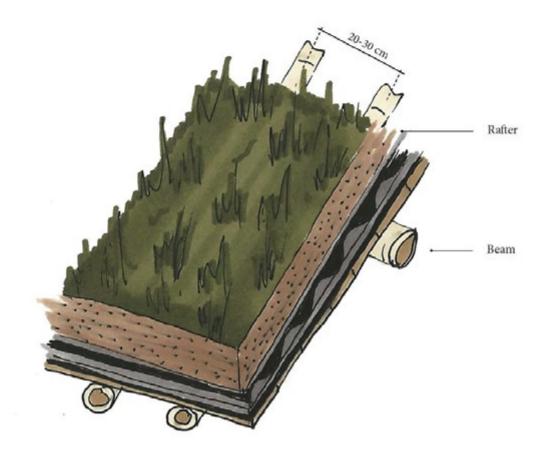
Green roof on bamboo structure – Orang Utan Heaven, Veterinary clinic – Sumatra, Indonesia. 2019.



Green roof on bamboo structure - INBAR - Beijin, China. 2019.

Lifespan: 20-30 years Number of layers: 1pcs/m Installation time: 2m²/day/pers.





Ijuk is the most resistant and natural material for roofing. Made out of palm tree fibers, this material is extremely resistant. It is locally used in most Indonesia and offer a really sustainable solution. Traditionally used for Bali temples, local authorization from the village would be needed.

#### **PERKS**

- + Long lasting
- + Ecological roofing
- + No need interior coverage

#### **DRAWBACKS**

- Required local authorization

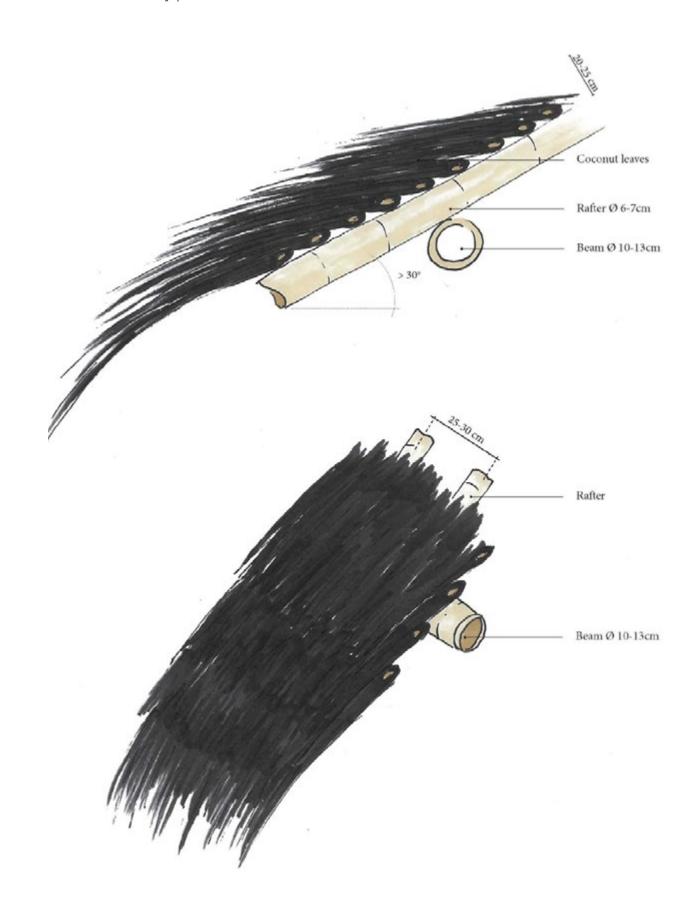




Ijuk roofing – Ekommunity Farmstay & Yoga, Office – Munduk, Bali, 2018.

Lifespan: 30-50 years

Number of layers: 18-25 pcs/m Installation time: 3m²/day/pers.



Pelupuh is a natural material used traditionally in Indonesia for roofing and walls. The layers of pelupuh are made with the top part of the bamboo poles used for the structure (15-25m), resulting with a cost and ressource effective solution. It is the best balance for price, durability and natural rendering allowing natural organic roof shape with flexible roof inclination. It is also the most recommended to maximize logistic for remote areas projects.

#### **PERKS**

- + Most adapted material for organic shapes
- + Reduced roof inclination
- + Change top layer only after 10-15 years
- + Sustainable roofing solution

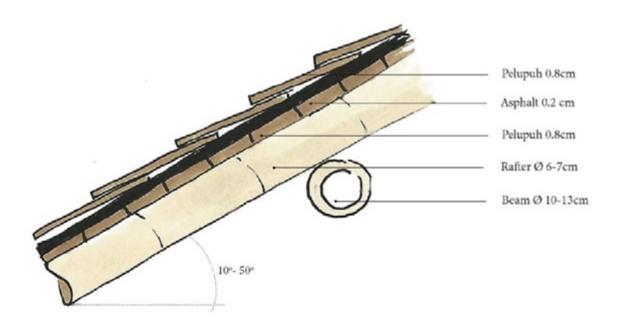


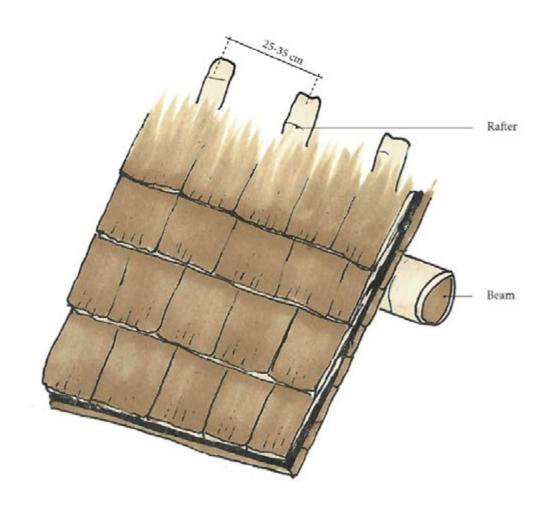


Pelupuh roofing on construction - K Club Ubud, Lobby - Tegallalang, Bali. 2019.

Lifespan: 10-15 years

Number of layers: 2x10pcs/m Installation time: 2m²/day/pers.





Sirap ulin is a natural solution for roofing used in traditional houses made out of fresh Iron wood from wild forest. It is one of the most durable solutions with Ijuk roofing. Two types of rendering are possible in spike shape or straight shape.

#### **PERKS**

#### **DRAWBACKS**

- + Elegant rendering
- + Traditional roofing technique + Natural material
- + Long lasting

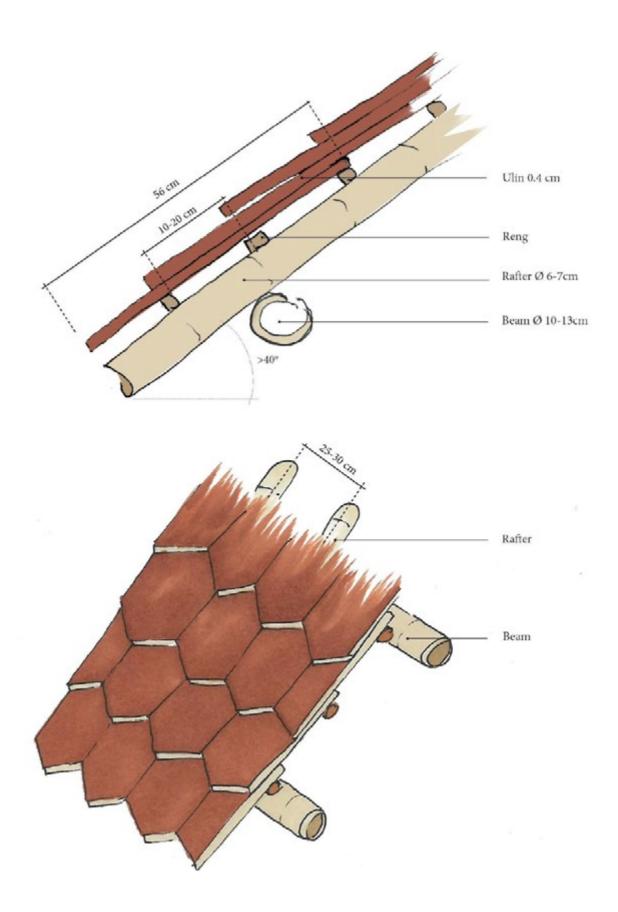
- From natural forest





Sirap Ulin roof - Seven Chakra, Yoga - Kerobokan, Bali. 2019.

Lifespan: 15-20 years Number of layers: 5pcs/m Installation time: 2m²/day/pers.



## MANUFACTURED SOLUTIONS

#### **CERAMIC TILES**

Ceramic tiles, made out of clay, offer a natural and traditional material. If properly installed it will ensure durability and waterproofing to the bamboo structure.

#### **PERKS**

- + Natural material
- + Traditional roofing
- + Long lasting

#### **DRAWBACKS**

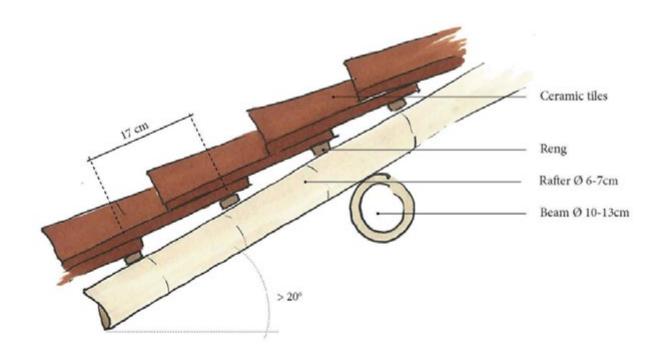
- Not well adapted for too organic curved roof

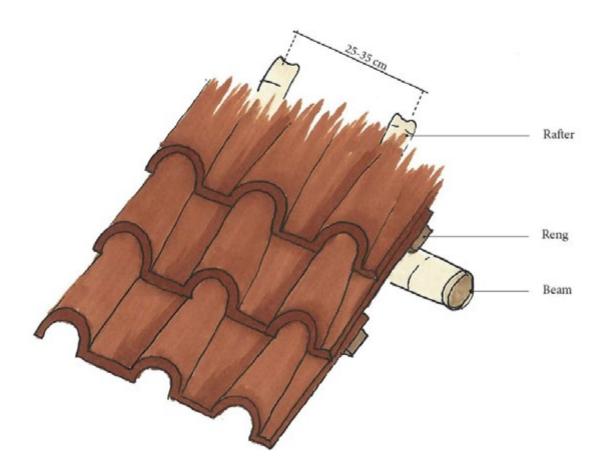




Ceramic tiles - Meditation center, yoga shala - Sangketan, Bali. 2019.

Lifespan: 15-25 years Number of layers: 4pcs/m Installation time: 4m²/day/Pers.





#### **MULTI ROOF**

Metal roofing tiles are new generation of roofing materials. They are used on all types of buildings, both residential and commercial. Lightweight and durable metal roofing can last 20-30 years. They can be coated with high reflectivity coatings to help with energy usage.

#### **PERKS**

#### DRAWBACKS

- + Good Lifespan
- + Fast installation

- Non ecologic

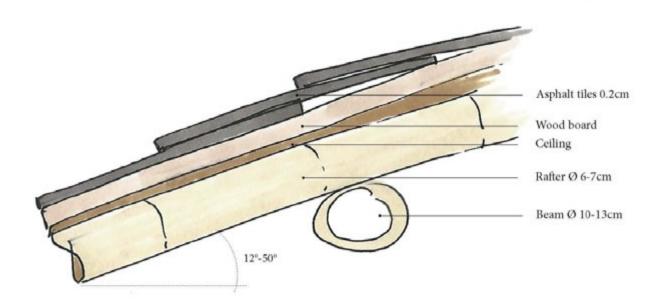


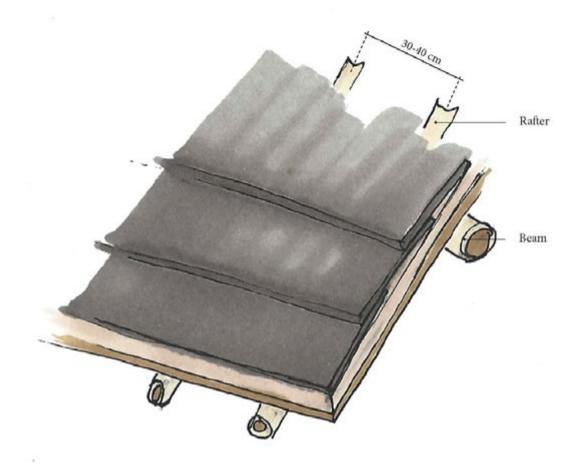
Detail multiroof during installation process.



Multiroof roofing - Atelier Alam School - Berawa, Bali, Indonesia. 2016

Lifespan: 15-20 years Number of layers: 1pcs/m Installation time: 3m²/day/pers.





#### **MEMBRANE**

Membrane are aesthetic and can adapt to each original design. For long lasting bamboo structure with membrane roofing, we will look for waterproof quality membrane with metal connections.

#### **PERKS**

- + Original design
- + Fast installation

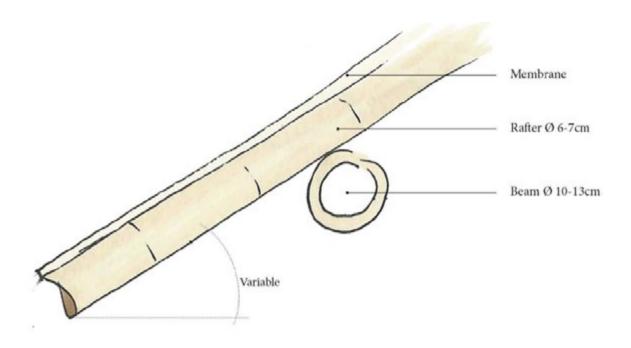


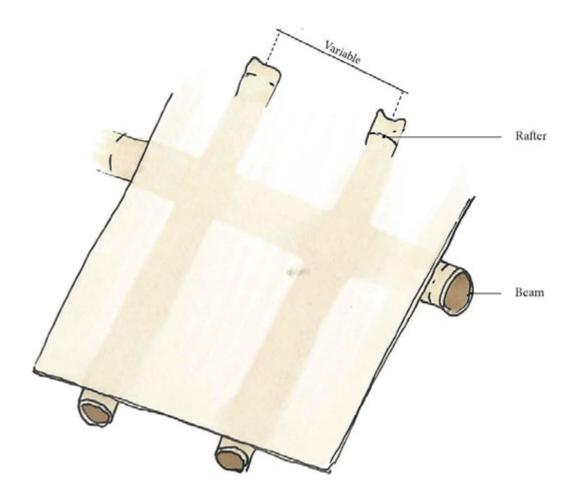
Detail membrane roofing on bamboo structure, Bali.



Bamboo building with membrane roofing, Japan.

Lifespan: 10-15 years Number of layers: 1pcs/m





#### **SOLID POLYCARBONATE** Skylight

Polycarbonate is a good solution for skylights to bring natural light inside the bamboo buildings. Solid polycarbonate protects against UV and reduces the heat inside. Installed with aluminium profiles and silicon for the connections, it ensures the waterproofing of the roof.

#### **PERKS**

- + Aesthetic rendering
- + Original roof shapes

#### TECHNICAL DATA:

Min. roof inclination: 12-50° Spacing between rafters: 30-40cm

Lifespan: 15-20 years



Solid Polycarbonate - Seven Chakra, Yoga - Kerobokan, Bali, Indonesia. 2019.

#### SYNTHETIC THATCH

Synthetic alang alang is adapted for really humid environments which would have necessitated many replacements on traditional alang alang roofing. Its 20-50 years lifespan makes it a really durable material.

#### **PERKS**

- + Good Lifespan
- + Aesthetic rendering

#### DRAWBACKS

- Non ecologic



Synthetic thatch installation



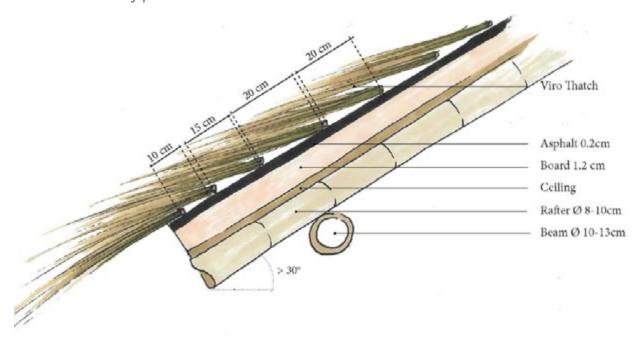
Synthetic thatch - Kids Playground - Joali Being, Bodufushi Maldives 2023

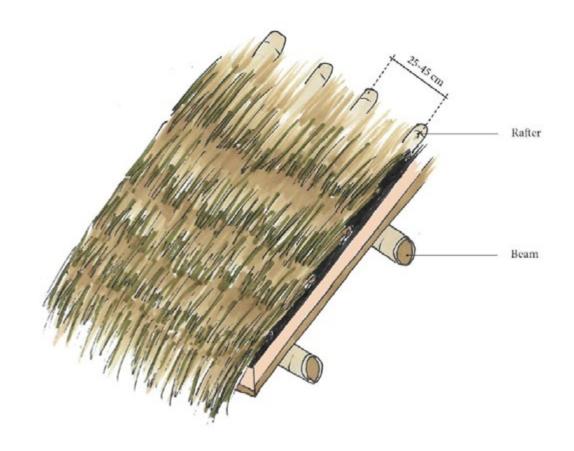
#### SYNTHETIC THATCH ALL CEILINGS

#### TECHNICAL DATA:

Lifespan: 20-30 years

Number of layers: 15-20pcs/m Installation time: 2m²/day/pers.



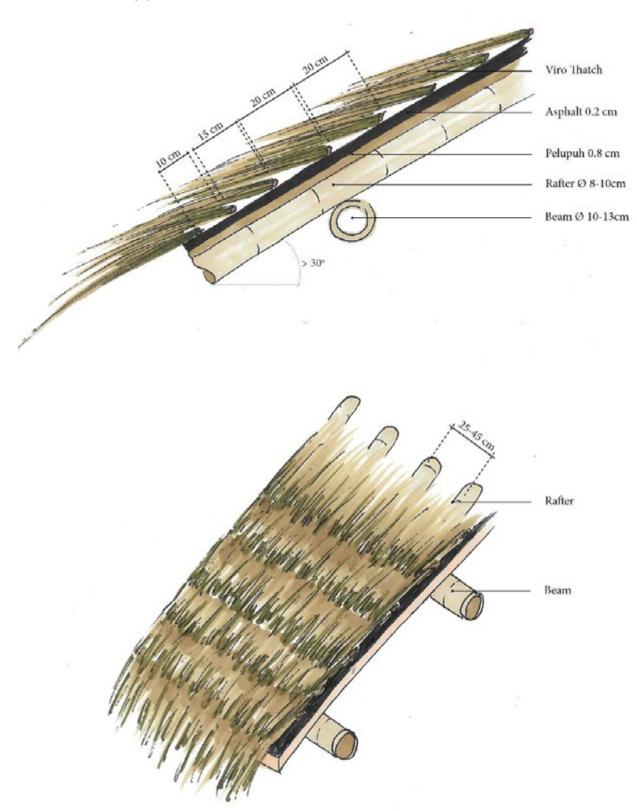


#### SYNTHETIC THATCH BAMBOO PELUPUH CEILINGS

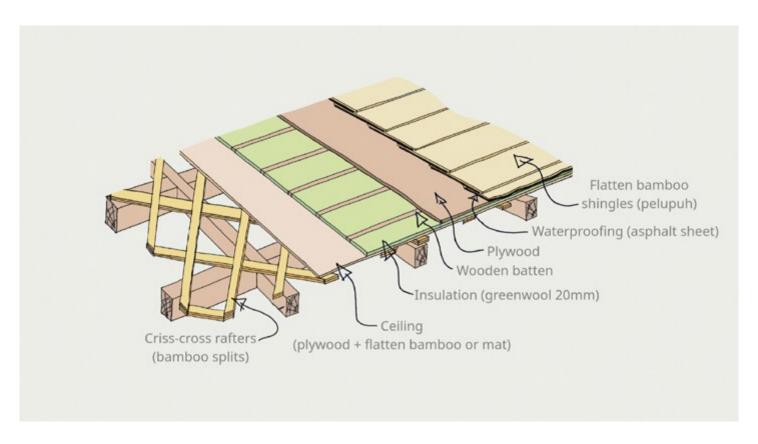
#### TECHNICAL DATA:

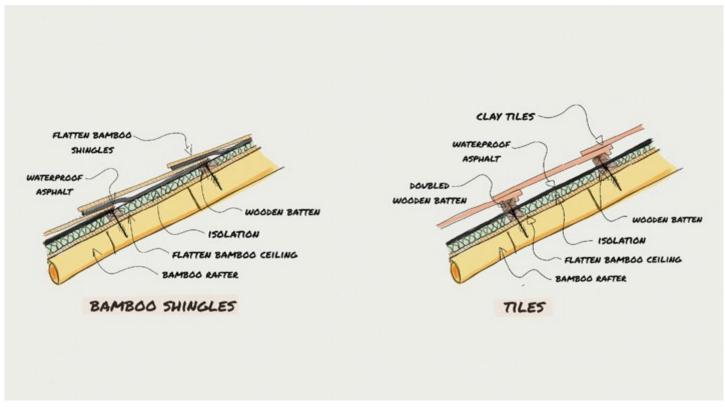
Lifespan: 20-30 years

Number of layers: 15-20pcs/m Installation time: 2m²/day/pers.



#### **ROOF INSULATION**





#### ZINC ALUMINUM

Zinc aluminum is a simple solution adapted for sportive and industrial buildings. It's low price and it's rapidity to install make it an efficient roofing solution. A particular attention should be given at the screws connection to insure a perfect waterproofing.

#### **PERKS**

- + Fast installation
- + Reduced logistic
- + Reduced cost

#### **DRAWBACKS**

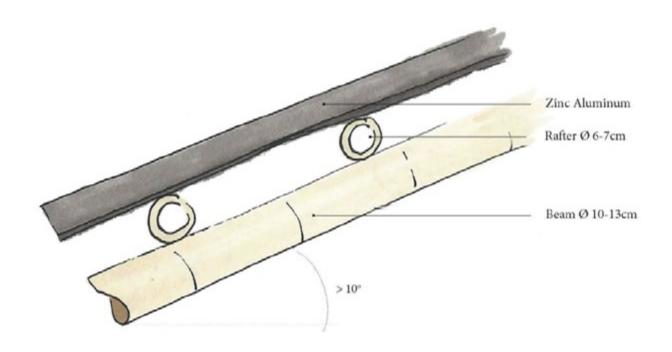
- Not adapted for organic curved roof

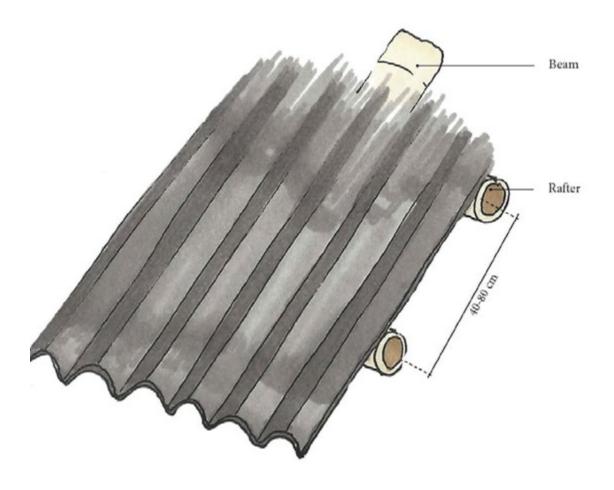




Zinc aluminum roofing - Tripper Nature, warehouse - Batubulan, Bali. 2016.

Lifespan: 15-25 years Number of layers: 1pcs/m Installation time: 5m²/day/Pers.





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